AN

Expostulation

WITH THE

BISHOPS

IN

ENGLAND,

Concerning their Jurisdiction over the People of God, called QUAKERS; with a few wholesom words of Exhortation and Advice tending to unite *Them* and *Us* in one true Spiritual Worship.

FRiends, Consider that many years are passed, wherein God's hand hath eminently appeared in divers overturns, since the former Bishops were taken away, or did cease to exercise that office in their respective Dioceses, whether because they were discountenanced by authority, or for want of their Revenues, or for want of love & faith in Christ (whom they sinde called them to watch over, and to be his helpers) we shall not now determine; though we are fully perswaded that the Office of a Bishop, or Overseer, that is ordained by the Holy Ghost, is to watch over the Flock of Christ, and feed them as well (if not more chiefly) in the time of Persecution, as in the times of greatest Peace for the

Last

Ghost in the Primitive times did watch over their Flocks, when they had neither large Revenues, nor temporal Princes to uphold them, but were under most grievous Persecution: But when men in Authority began to dislike your Way, and the temporal Power and large Revenues which were annexed to your Offices were taken away, we know not one Scripture that did suffer it in the Power of God, willingly and freely to watch over his Sheep, but We the poor Flock, were left to wander or become a prey to such as God did never send nor ordain to be his Ministers; who whilst they were countenanced by Authority, endeavoured with force and cruelty to rule over us, and did feed themselves with the Fat, and cloath themselves with the Fleece, but did not feed us the poor scattered Sheep, but with their covetousness and cruelty, alienated our minds from them, whilst in sincerity we did seek the Lord God; And when he saw that we were desolate and forsaken, and none sought after us, then did he remember the Promise that he had made of old, declared by the mouth of his holy Prophet Ezekiel, and did both seek and search us out from wandring upon the barren Mountains, and from amongst the briars and thorns of the wilderness, which did tear the wool from off us, and the Lord himself did become unto us a Shepherd, and hath gathered us into his Fold, where our souls find rest; and he feedeth us in fresh pastures, so that we have no cause at all to turn aside from following of him, for we are in truth the Sheep of his hands, not at all gathered by your labours, nor by the Priests whom ye have ordained and sent forth; neither hath any one of your Curates ever healed our wounds, nor strengthened us when we were weak and diseased; therefore in Justice and Righteousness you cannot claim any Spiritual Jurisdiction over us, nor at all blame us from separating from you, seeing you were first separate for us, but if you have the mind of Christ, you will rejoyce that we meet together in his Name, and obey his Light in our Consciences, though we follow not you.

Read Ezek. 34.

Mark 9. 38.

But if you object and say, you have Spiritual Jurisdiction over us, and may justlie blame us for separating from you, because that many of us when we were Infants, were Baptized

zed into your Church, and did enter into Covenant to continue in the same, &c.

We answer, That then we were not at all capable to know or understand the doctrine of your Church, and much less of the Faith and Baptism, and therefore we could not then enter into any such Covenant as you speak of; but if you say, that we did it by our Sureties, who did promise and vow in our names: We answer, That to no such thing were we then capable of consenting, therefore you must wholly look to the Sureties which your forefathers took, and if they caused them to promise and vow that which they are in no wise able to perform, you may do well to take heed of doing the like to others: And now that we are come to years of discretion, till we can see your Church in the Life and Power of God, and your Doctrine in all things according to Godliness, we cannot for Conscience sake joyn with you.

Therefore (Friends) in all your Visitations; Mind the Apostles example, who went forth only to visit those to whom they had preached the Gospel, that did believe, and were gathered from the Jews Synagogues and Heathens Temples, Acts 16.36. and do not you stretch your selves beyond your line, nor ambitiously seek to be Lords over Us, whom ye have not convinced, nor laboured at all amongst us; for what have you to do to judge them that are without? Therefore take heed, lest 1 Cor. 5. 12. the Shepherd and Bishop of our Souls (who doubtless hath Sheep which are not of your Folds) do judge you as bold Intruders that would Lord over those of his Heritage, which he never committed to your charge. Therefore receive this ad- John 10. 16. vice from Us, who in humility do respect the Office of a Bishop, and can give double honour to those Over-seers that Job 31. 21. rule well, though we cannot give flattering Titles, nor respect Prov. 28. 21. the person of any man; for in so doing, our Maker would soon take us away.

First, Come ye to the Light wherewith Christ hath enlightned your Consciences, that while you seek to take the motes out of your brethrens eyes, you may see that there be Luke 22. 25, no beams in your own, which may so blind you, that you 26, 27. cannot discern Tares from Wheat, nor a Wolf from a Lamb. Therefore first begin the work of Reformation in your own

hearts and houſholds, till ye be whollie blamleſs as the Stewards of God, &c. according to the Apoſtles Doctrin, 1 Tim. 3. & Tit. 2. 7, 8, 9. and be not ye called Lords, becauſe Chriſt ſaid to his Diſciples, the Princes of the Gentiles exerciſe Lordſhip, and their great Ones exerciſe Authority, but
1 Pet. 5. 1, 2, 3. it ſhall not be ſo amongſt you: So in obedience to Chriſt be ye good examples to the Flock, that you and your Miniſters have convinced to your Way, and to all People, that you may have a good report of them that are without; and be not lifted up with pride, leſt ye fall into reproach, and the ſnare of the Diveli.

2. Secondly, That there may not be a Cry of Oppreſſion in the Countrie, Reform your Officers, Prieſts and Curates, until they be everie way blameleſs, as the Miniſters of Jeſus Chriſt, and ſet them not up meerlie becauſe they have natural parts and humane Learning, but try (if you can) whether they be of God or no, and whether they have received power from on high by the gift of his Spirit, and be made apt to teach or no, before you ſend them forth; ſee whether there be a neceſſity laid upon them to preach the Goſpel; if ſo, then they will do it freelie, as well in time of perſecution, as in time of proſperitie: And if you would have your Courts eſteemed as Spiritual, then let not your Officers in them be carnal earthlie men, but vertuous, impartial, men fearing God and hating covetouſneſs; and let none of your
Read Mat. 23. Prieſts be ſuch as ſay, but do not; nor be called of men Maſters, nor have the chiefeſt ſeats in the Aſſemblies, nor go in long Robes, nor lay heavie burdens upon the People, nor devour Widows houſes, nor for a pretence make long Prayers, nor uſe vain repetitions in their Prayers, as the Heathens,
Mat. 6. 10, 11. chief Prieſts and Phariſees did, which Chriſt cryed woe againſt; neither let your Prieſts preach for hire, nor your Curates divine for money, which thing the Prophet *Micah* cryed wo againſt; neither let them be ſuch as *Iſaiah* called greedie dumb Dogs, which can never have enough, but all look to their own way, everie one for his gain from his quarter; neither let them be ſuch as go in the way of Cain, which will envie and perſecute, nor ſuch as go in the way of Balaam for rewards, nor ſuch as will ſell chaff for Wheat, which

have

have hearts exercised with covetous practices, nor such grie-
vous Wolves as the Apostles said will not spare the Flock 2 Pet.2.14,15,
(but even set people for wages, whom they dare work for)
neither let them be at all Hirelings, for Christ said, such care Act.20.29.
not for the Sheep; but let them be such as do everie way ac-
cord with the Primitive pattern; and let none of them be
profane swearers, nor drunkards, nor idolaters, nor adulte- Joh.10.12,13,14.
rers, nor fornicators, nor gamesters, nor scoffers, nor such as
speak lies, and are given to lightness and foolish jesting; for Mat.12.34.
how can they that be evil speak good things?

Thirdly, Reform your people, that one may distinguish 3.
between your Church and the world: separate the precious
from the vile, and withdraw from everie brother that walks
disorderlie; and let not your Church be made numerous with
unbelievers, nor such esteemed Members as do live in covet- Jer. 15. 19.
ousness, pride, envy, or malice, nor any that is an extorti-
oner, or an oppressor of the poor, fatherless and widows, Gal.5.19,20,
nor any that live in gluttonie, drunkenness, rioting and ex- 21.
cess, nor any that be profane swearers, lyars, cheaters, and
cozeners, nor any which abuse themselves with mankind, nor
any that be murderers or man-slayers, nor any that be adul- Eph.5.3,4,5.
terers or adulteresses; because such have no inheritance in
the Kingdom of God, nor of Christ. And you that pro-
fess to be Bishops or Overseers of the Church, which is his 1 Cor.6.9,10.
Body; let not any be admitted members, but such as are
baptized into it by the Spirit; for if any man have not the Chap.12.13.
Spirit of Christ he is none of his, and such will scoff like
Ishmael, at the movings of the Spirit in those that are his. Rom.8.9.

Fourthly, Reform your Worship if you can, till it differ 4.
neither in matter nor manner, in whole nor in part, from
the Apostles and primitive Christians Worship, and let it Mat.15.1,8,9.
not be made vain with the Doctrines, Commandments, Tra-
ditions and invented Ceremonies (of men) which will all Joh.4.23.
perish with the using; but worship God (who dwelleth not Col.2.20,21,
not in Temples made with hands) wholly in Spirit and in 22
Truth; if you have received the one, and know the other,
you will see that no other worship beside the Worship in Act.7.48.
Spirit, is either decent, orderly, or accepted with God.

And when you have so reformed your selves, your Officers,

Pastors,

Priests and Curates, your People and your Worship, till you be both in Word, in Spirit, in Worship, & Conversation, one with the Primitive Christians, that men may joyn with you, and not touch an unclean thing; then see if we cannot have unity and fellowship with you: but in the mean time, let us quietly feed in our green pastures, and follow Christ the Shepherd and Bishop of our souls, who leads us to living Fountains of water; and take heed of cursing us whom the Lord hath blessed, lest it fall upon your own heads; for until you have sound Doctrine, and the example of a good Conversation, with Christian love and charity, to draw us to a conformity, ye may despair of hope to drive us by force and cruelty; for the more of that ye do exercise upon us, the more shall we be confirmed; and it will also manifest your Church not to be the Lambs Wife, but rather a Daughter of that mother of Harlots, that hath drank the blood of the Saints and Martyrs of Jesus.

Rev. 17. 5, 6.

Therefore consider of these things, and think not to settle your selves with threatnings, excommunications, prisons and the like; for by such things ye cannot convince gainsayers, that your way is right, nor at all shake them that be in the Truth, though ye may fright Hypocrites, and make them come bending under you for a season, till they can get over you; therefore it will be your wisdom to shew your zeal in casting out the filth from amongst your selves, and such as profess your way, and by a vertuous life and wholsom doctrine, seek to win such as differ from you: For things are not now as they were thirty years ago in this Nation; for Light is broken forth as the morning, and your steps will be marked; therefore wait that God may direct you the right way, to do unto all men as ye would they should do unto you.

Matth. 7. 12.

The 5th. of the 7th. Month, 1662.

Having spoken the Truth in love, We rest your Friends, desiring that in love ye may receive and read these lines, and do not slight that which concerns your peace in them, because they are sent from us that be in scorn called QUAKERS.

JOHN WHITEHEAD.
MARTIN MASON.

LOVE *is a vertue that endures for ever,*
A link of matchleſs jewels none can ſever.
Had I the tongue of men and Angels too,
If Love *were wanting what good could I do?*
Love *far ſurmounts all earthly Diadems,*
Though deckt with pearls, with rubies and with jems;
Love *is the life of all things under th' Sun,*
Love *muſt the Lawrel wear, when all is done.*
Love's *eye is tender,* Love *does gently draw*
The mind to God, without a penal Law.
Love *thinks no ill,* Love *never did invent,*
Fines præmunire, *Goals nor Baniſhment*
For Innocents, Love *hath no ſpleen nor Gall,*
Love's *like the Royal Sun;* Love *ſhines on All.*

THE END.